

**Commonwealth of Kentucky  
Environmental and Public Protection Cabinet  
Department for Environmental Protection  
Division for Air Quality  
803 Schenkel Lane  
Frankfort, Kentucky 40601  
(502) 573-3382**

**Draft**

**Title V  
AIR QUALITY PERMIT  
Issued under 401 KAR 52:020**

**Permittee Name:** Quik-Pik, Incorporated (Western Pacific Storage Systems)  
**Mailing Address:** P.O. Box 758, Georgetown, Kentucky 40324

**Source Name:** Same as above  
**Mailing Address:** Same as above

**Source Location:** 793 Lemons Mill Rd, Georgetown, Kentucky

**Permit Number:** V-04-006  
**Log Number:** 55801  
**Review Type:** Title V & Federally-Enforceable  
**Source ID #:** 21-209-00024

**Regional Office:** Frankfort Regional Office  
643 Teton Trail, Suite B  
Frankfort, KY 40601-1758  
(502) 564-3358

**County:** Scott

**Application**  
**Complete Date:** March 8, 2004  
**Issuance Date:**  
**Expiration Date:**

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**John S. Lyons, Director  
Division for Air Quality**

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<b>Rev #</b>	<b>Permit type</b>	<b>Log #</b>	<b>Complete Date</b>	<b>Issuance Date</b>	<b>Summary of Action</b>
----	<b>Initial Issuance</b>	<b>55801</b>	<b>3/08/04</b>		<b>Title V renewal and 503(b)(10) change</b>

### List of Acronyms:

- a. *PM* - Particulate Matter
- b. *VOC* - Volatile Organic Compound
- c. *HAP* - Hazardous Air Pollutant
- d. *SO<sub>2</sub>* - Sulfur Dioxide
- e. *MSDS* - Material Safety Data Sheet

## **SECTION A - PERMIT AUTHORIZATION**

Pursuant to a duly submitted application, the Kentucky Division for Air Quality hereby authorizes the operation of the equipment described herein in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit. This permit has been issued under the provisions of Kentucky Revised Statutes Chapter 224 and regulations promulgated pursuant thereto.

The permittee shall not construct, reconstruct, or modify any affected facilities without first having submitted a complete application and received a permit for the planned activity from the permitting authority, except as provided in this permit or in 401 KAR 52:020, Title V Permits.

Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining any other permits, licenses, or approvals required by this Cabinet or any other federal, state, or local agency.

## SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS

### 01 (01) 3 Stage Surface Preparation

*Description:* This emission point consists of:

- A 2000 gallon capacity phosphate tank that uses Fremont 727 chemical with a maximum usage of 6.97 gals/day or 0.29 gals/hr and a 2.0 mmBTU/hr natural gas burner.
- A 2000 gallon capacity wash tank.
- A 2000 gallon capacity clean rinse tank.

*Control Equipment:* None

*Vent Description:* Height = 10 ft

Temperature = 160 F

*Construction commenced:* 1991

#### **APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

401 KAR 59:010, New process operations

401 KAR 63:060, List of hazardous air pollutants, petitions process, lesser quantity designations, and source category list.

401 KAR 59:015, New indirect heat exchangers

#### **1. Operating Limitations:**

Total material usage and hours of operation shall be limited so as not to exceed the emission limitations listed in 2. *Emission Limitations* below.

#### **2. Emission Limitations:**

- a. Plant-wide emission limitations (See Section D).
- b. Visible emissions shall not equal or exceed 20% opacity. The opacity shall be determined by Reference Method 9 of Appendix A to 40 CFR 60, filed by reference in 401 KAR 50:015.
- c. PM emissions from phosphate tank shall not exceed 2.34 lbs/hr.
- d. PM emissions from the burner shall not exceed 0.56 lbs/mmBTU.
- e. SO<sub>2</sub> emissions from the burner shall not exceed 3 lbs/mmBTU for combustion of liquid and gaseous fuels, and 5 lbs/mmBTU for combustion for solid fuels.

#### **Compliance Demonstration Method:**

<i><b>Pollutant</b></i>	<i><b>Unit</b></i>	<i><b>Demonstration Method</b></i>
PM (from Phosphate Tank)	lbs/hr	[Total monthly chemical usage (gals) x 0.526 (lbs/gal)] / total monthly hours of operation
PM and SO <sub>2</sub> (from natural gas burner)	lbs/mmBTU	Assumed to be in-compliance when natural gas is used
VOC	tons/month	[Total monthly natural gas usage (mmscf) x 5.5 (lbs/mmscf)] / 2000 (lbs/ton)
	tons/year	12 month rolling total

## SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE

**REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)****3. Testing Requirements:**

None

**4. Specific Monitoring Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall monitor the following:
  - i. Opacity readings shall be performed by a certified visible emissions observer at least once per quarter during heater and burner operations per Method 9. If a certified visible emissions observer is not available, qualitative observations of the visible emissions shall be made, and the existence of any visible emissions shall be considered to be over 20%.
  - ii. The amount of cleaner phosphate and natural gas used.
  - iii. PM and VOC emissions.
- b. See Section F for specific and/or general monitoring requirements.

**5. Specific Record Keeping Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall keep records of the following:
  - i. *Monthly* – The cleaner phosphate, natural gas use, hours of operation, PM (lbs/hr) and VOC (tons/month) emissions.
  - ii. *Yearly* – VOC emissions (tons/year).
  - iii. *All times* - The Method 9 opacity readings or the qualitative reading of visible emissions.
- b. See Section F for specific and/or general record keeping requirements.

**6. Specific Reporting Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall submit the records specified in 5. *Specific Recordkeeping Requirements* above semi-annually.
- b. Any exceedance of the opacity or PM emission limits as stated in this permit shall be reported to the Division within 3 days. Following an exceedance, the company shall submit the monthly visible emission readings, the monthly production rates and the hours of operation within 30 days of the end of each calendar month for a period of 12 consecutive months.
- c. Any exceedance of the VOC emission limit as stated in this permit shall be reported to the Division within 3 days. Following an exceedance, the company shall submit the monthly VOC emission within 30 days of the end of each calendar month for a period of 12 consecutive months.
- d. See Section F for specific and/or general reporting requirements.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE**

**REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)****02 (02) Automatic Paint Line**

*Description:* - Metal frames are painted in one of two spray booths Each booth contains three automatic rotating head electrostatic spray guns (14.0 gals/hr each) and one 6 gals/hr automatic rotating head electrostatic spray gun.

- There are two manual touch-up booths and a 3.0 mmBTU/hr natural gas drying oven in this line. The spraying capacity of each of the touch-up booths is 2.0 gallons per booth.
- 3656 Reducer thinner is used only to clean the spray guns, and not as paint thinner. The maximum thinner usage is 40 gals/day and approximately 75% of the thinner used will be collected in waste paint drum.

*Control Equipment:* Fabric Filter with 99.5% control efficiency.

*Stack Description:* Height = 33 ft  
Diameter = 2.8 ft  
Flow Rate = 1,500 acfm  
Velocity = 4.10 ft/sec  
Temperature = 330 F

*Construction Date:* 6 gals/hr spray guns and manual touch-up booths in 1991.  
14 gals/hr spray guns in December 2003.

**APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

401 KAR 59:010, New Process Operations

401 KAR 59:225, New miscellaneous metal parts and products surface coating operations

401 KAR 63:060, List of hazardous air pollutants, petitions process, lesser quantity designations, and source category list.

401 KAR 59:015, New indirect heat exchangers

**1. Operating Limitations:**

- a. The permittee shall use paints/coatings with a VOC density less than 3.0 lb/gal.
- b. Total coatings usage and hours of operation shall be limited so as not to exceed the emission limitations listed in 2. *Emission Limitations* below.
- c. Reducer thinner shall not be used as paint thinner.

**2. Emission Limitations:**

- a. Plant-wide emission limitations (See Section D).
- b. Visible emissions shall not equal or exceed 20% opacity. The opacity shall be determined by Reference Method 9 of Appendix A to 40 CFR 60, filed by reference in 401 KAR 50:015.
- d. PM emissions shall not exceed the limitations calculated from the equation found in 401 KAR 59:010, Appendix A.  
$$E = 3.59 * P^{0.62}$$

Where E is the rate of emission in lbs / hr and P is the process weight rate (paint spraying rate) in tons/ hr. If the process weight equals, or is less, than 0.5 tons/hour the PM emission limitation shall be 2.34 lbs/hr.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE**

**REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)****Compliance Demonstration Method:**

<b>Pollutant</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>Demonstration Method</b>
VOC	tons/month	[ {Sum of all monthly coatings usage (gals) x 2.707 (lbs/gal)} + {total monthly net thinner usage* (gals) x 7.148 (lbs/gal)} ] / 2000 (lbs/tons)
	tons/year	12 month rolling total
Cumene (HAP)	tons/month	[ {Sum of all monthly coatings usage (gals) x 0.113 (lbs/gal)} + {total monthly net thinner usage* (gals) x 0.086 (lbs/gal)} ] / 2000 (lbs/tons)
	tons/year	12 month rolling total
Ethylbenzene (HAP)	tons/month	[ {Sum of all monthly coatings usage (gals) x 0.113 (lbs/gal)} + {total monthly net thinner usage* (gals) x 0.061 (lbs/gal)} ] / 2000 (lbs/tons)
	tons/year	12 month rolling total
Methanol (HAP)	tons/month	[Sum of all monthly coatings usage (gals) x 0.113 (lbs/gal)] / 2000 (lbs/tons)
	tons/year	12 month rolling total
Xylene (HAP)	tons/month	[ {Sum of all monthly coatings usage (gals) x 0.113 (lbs/gal)} + {total monthly net thinner usage* (gals) x 0.137 (lbs/gal)} ] / 2000 (lbs/tons)
	tons/year	12 month rolling total
Formaldehyde (HAP)	tons/month	[Sum of all monthly coatings usage (gals) x 0.006 (lbs/gal)] / 2000 (lbs/tons)
	tons/year	12 month rolling total
Toluene (HAP)	tons/month	[Total monthly net thinner usage* (gals) x 0.002 (lbs/gal)] / 2000 (lbs/tons)
	tons/year	12 month rolling total
Total combined HAPs	tons/month	Sum of all individual HAP emissions
	tons/year	12 month rolling total
PM	lbs/hr	[Sum of all monthly coatings usage (gals) x 0.009 (lbs/gal)] / total monthly hours of operation

\* Net thinner usage = thinner used – thinner recovered

**3. Testing Requirements:**

See Section G(d).

**4. Specific Monitoring Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall monitor the following:
  - i. Opacity readings shall be performed by a certified visible emissions observer at least once per quarter during painting operations per Method 9. If a certified visible emissions observer is not available, qualitative observations of the visible emissions shall be made, and the existence of any visible emissions shall be considered to be over 20%.
  - ii. The amount of coatings, thinner used and recovered.
  - iii. PM, VOC and HAPs emissions.
- b. See Section F for specific and/or general monitoring requirements.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE**

**REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)****5. Specific Record keeping Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall keep records of the following:
  - i. *Monthly* – Sum of all coatings used (gals/month), thinner used and recovered (gals/month), hours of operation, PM (lbs/hr), VOC (tons/month), individual and combined HAPs (tons/month) emissions.
  - ii. *Yearly* – VOC (tons/year), total individual and combined HAPs (tons/year) emissions.
  - iii. *All times* - The Method 9 opacity readings or the qualitative reading of visible emissions.
- b. See Section F for specific and/or general record keeping requirements.

**6. Specific Reporting Requirements:**

- a. The permittee shall submit the records specified in 5. *Specific Recordkeeping Requirements* above semi-annually.
- b. Any exceedance of the opacity or PM emission limits as stated in this permit shall be reported to the Division within 3 days. Following an exceedance, the company shall submit the monthly visible emission readings, the monthly production rates and the hours of operation within 30 days of the end of each calendar month for a period of 12 consecutive months.
- c. Any exceedance of the VOC or HAPs emission limit as stated in this permit shall be reported to the Division within 3 days. Following an exceedance, the company shall submit the monthly VOC or HAPs emission within 30 days of the end of each calendar month for a period of 12 consecutive months.
- d. See Section F for specific and/or general reporting requirements.

**7. Specific Control Equipment Operating Conditions:**

Fabric filters shall be changed once per week.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE**

**REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)****04(05) Welding Operations**

*Description:* Welding of shelving, furniture, and stamping parts using carbon steel electrode.

*Control Equipment:* None.

*Vent Description:* Height = 16 ft

Vent Temperature = 70 F

*Construction Date:* 1991

**APPLICABLE REGULATIONS:**

401 KAR 59:010, New Process Operations

401 KAR 63:060, List of hazardous air pollutants, petitions process, lesser quantity designations, and source category list.

**1. Operating Limitations:**

Total welding wire usage and hours of operation shall be limited so as not to exceed the emission limitations listed in 2. *Emission Limitations* below.

**2. Emission Limitations:**

a. Visible emissions shall not equal or exceed 20% opacity. The opacity shall be determined by Reference Method 9 of Appendix A to 40 CFR 60, filed by reference in 401 KAR 50:015.

b. PM emissions shall not exceed the limitations calculated from the equation found in 401 KAR 59:010, Appendix A.

$$E = 3.59 * P^{0.62}$$

Where E is the rate of emission in lbs / hr and P is the process weight rate (paint spraying rate) in tons/ hr. If the process weight equals, or is less, than 0.5 tons/hour the PM emission limitation shall be 2.34 lbs/hr.

**Compliance Demonstration Method:**

<b><i>Pollutant</i></b>	<b><i>Unit</i></b>	<b><i>Demonstration Method</i></b>
PM	lbs/hr	Total monthly welding wire usage (tons) x 80.8 (lbs/ton) / total monthly hours of operation

**3. Testing Requirements:**

None

**4. Specific Monitoring Requirements:**

a. The permittee shall monitor the following:

i. Opacity readings shall be performed by a certified visible emissions observer at least once per quarter during welding operations per Method 9. If a certified visible emissions observer is not available, qualitative observations of the visible emissions shall be made, and the existence of any visible emissions shall be considered to be over 20%.

**SECTION B - EMISSION POINTS, EMISSION UNITS, APPLICABLE**

## REGULATIONS, AND OPERATING CONDITIONS (CONTINUED)

- ii. The amount of welding wire used.
    - iii. PM emissions.
  - b. See Section F for specific and/or general monitoring requirements.
- 5. **Specific Record keeping Requirements:**
  - a. The permittee shall keep records of the following:
    - i. *Monthly* – Wire welding used (tons/month), hours of operation, and PM emissions (lbs/hr).
    - ii. *Yearly* – 12 month rolling total wire welding used (tons/year).
    - iii. *All times* - The Method 9 opacity readings or the qualitative reading of visible emissions.
  - b. See Section F for specific and/or general record keeping requirements.
- 6. **Specific Reporting Requirements:**

Any exceedance of the opacity or particulate emission limits as stated in this permit shall be reported to the Division within 3 days. Following an exceedance the company shall submit the monthly visible emission readings, the monthly production rates and the hours of operation within 30 days of the end each calendar month for a period of 12 consecutive months.

## SECTION C - INSIGNIFICANT ACTIVITIES

The following listed activities have been determined to be insignificant activities for this source pursuant to 401 KAR 52:020, Section 6. While these activities are designated as insignificant the permittee must comply with the applicable regulation and some minimal level of periodic monitoring may be necessary.

<u>Description</u>	<u>Generally Applicable Regulation</u>
1. Cut-to-length Line	401 KAR 59:010
2. Box Shelf Line	401 KAR 59:010
3. Post Line	401 KAR 59:010
4. Sway Brace Line	401 KAR 59:010
5. Eight 150,000 mmBTU/hr natural gas heaters	401 KAR 59:010
6. Ten 220,000 mmBTU/hr natural gas heaters	401 KAR 59:010

## SECTION D - SOURCE EMISSION LIMITATIONS AND TESTING

## REQUIREMENTS

1. As required by Section 1b of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26; compliance with annual emissions and processing limitations contained in this permit, shall be based on emissions and processing rates for any twelve (12) consecutive months.
2. Particulate Matter (PM), Volatile Organic Compound (VOC) and Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) emissions, as measured by methods referenced in 401 KAR 50:015, Section 1, shall not exceed the respective limitations specified herein.
3. Plant-wide VOC emissions shall not exceed 330 tons/year.

### Compliance Demonstration Method:

$$\text{Yearly VOC (tons/year)} = \sum_{i=1}^2 \text{VOC}_i + \text{VOC}_{I.A}$$

Where, i = Emission points 01 and 02.

I.A = Insignificant Activities = 0.0803 tons/year.

4. Plant-wide individual HAP and combined HAPs emissions shall not exceed 9 tons/year and 22.5 tons/year respectively to preclude the applicability of 40 CFR 63, Subpart RRRR – National Emission Standards for Hazardous Air Pollutants: Surface Coating of Metal Furniture.

### Compliance Demonstration Method:

12 month rolling individual HAP (tons/year) = Sum of monthly individual HAP emissions.

12 month rolling combined HAPs (tons/year) = Sum of yearly individual HAP emissions.

## SECTION E - SOURCE CONTROL EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS

Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:055, Section 2(5), at all times, including periods of startup, shutdown and malfunction, owners and operators shall, to the extent practicable, maintain and operate any affected facility including associated air pollution control equipment in a manner consistent with good air pollution control practice for minimizing emissions. Determination of whether acceptable operating and maintenance procedures are being used will be based on information available to the Division which may include, but is not limited to, monitoring results, opacity observations, review of operating and maintenance procedures, and inspection of the source.

## SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS

1. Pursuant to Section 1b (IV)1 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26, when continuing compliance is demonstrated by periodic testing or instrumental monitoring, the permittee shall compile records of required monitoring information that include:
  - a. Date, place as defined in this permit, and time of sampling or measurements;
  - b. Analyses performance dates;
  - c. Company or entity that performed analyses;
  - d. Analytical techniques or methods used;
  - e. Analyses results; and
  - f. Operating conditions during time of sampling or measurement.
2. Records of all required monitoring data and support information, including calibrations, maintenance records, and original strip chart recordings, and copies of all reports required by the Division for Air Quality, shall be retained by the permittee for a period of five years and shall be made available for inspection upon request by any duly authorized representative of the Division for Air Quality [Sections 1b(IV) 2 and 1a(8) of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
3. In accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 52:020 Section 3(1) h the permittee shall allow authorized representatives of the Cabinet to perform the following during reasonable times:
  - a. Enter upon the premises to inspect any facility, equipment (including air pollution control equipment), practice, or operation;
  - b. To access and copy any records required by the permit;
  - c. Sample or monitor, at reasonable times, substances or parameters to assure compliance with the permit or any applicable requirements.Reasonable times are defined as during all hours of operation, during normal office hours; or during an emergency.
4. No person shall obstruct, hamper, or interfere with any Cabinet employee or authorized representative while in the process of carrying out official duties. Refusal of entry or access may constitute grounds for permit revocation and assessment of civil penalties.
5. Summary reports of any monitoring required by this permit, other than continuous emission or opacity monitors, shall be submitted to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit at least every six (6) months during the life of this permit, unless otherwise stated in this permit. For emission units that were still under construction or which had not commenced operation at the end of the 6-month period covered by the report and are subject to monitoring requirements in this permit, the report shall indicate that no monitoring was performed during the previous six months because the emission unit was not in operation [Section 1b (V) 1 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].

**SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)**

6. The semi-annual reports are due by January 30th and July 30th of each year. [Data from the continuous emission and opacity monitors shall be reported to the Technical Services Branch in accordance with the requirements of 401 KAR 59:005, General Provisions, Section 3\(3\).](#) All reports shall be certified by a responsible official pursuant to 401 KAR 52:020 Section 23. All deviations from permit requirements shall be clearly identified in the reports.
7. In accordance with the provisions of 401 KAR 50:055, Section 1 the owner or operator shall notify the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit concerning startups, shutdowns, or malfunctions as follows:
  - a. When emissions during any planned shutdowns and ensuing startups will exceed the standards notification shall be made no later than three (3) days before the planned shutdown, or immediately following the decision to shut down, if the shutdown is due to events which could not have been foreseen three (3) days before the shutdown.
  - b. When emissions due to malfunctions, unplanned shutdowns and ensuing startups are or may be in excess of the standards, notification shall be made as promptly as possible by telephone (or other electronic media) and shall submit written notice upon request.
8. The owner or operator shall report emission related exceedances from permit requirements including those attributed to upset conditions (other than emission exceedances covered by Section F.7. above) to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit within [30 days](#). Other deviations from permit requirements shall [be included in the semiannual report required by Section F.6](#) [Section 1b (V) 3, 4. of the Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
9. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:020, Permits, Section 21, the permittee shall annually certify compliance with the terms and conditions contained in this permit, by completing and returning a Compliance Certification Form (DEP 7007CC) (or an alternative approved by the regional office) to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit and the U.S. EPA in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. Identification of the term or condition;
  - b. Compliance status of each term or condition of the permit;
  - c. Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent;
  - d. The method used for determining the compliance status for the source, currently and over the reporting period.
  - e. For an emissions unit that was still under construction or which has not commenced operation at the end of the 12-month period covered by the annual compliance certification, the permittee shall indicate that the unit is under construction and that compliance with any applicable requirements will be demonstrated within the timeframes specified in the permit.

**SECTION F - MONITORING, RECORD KEEPING, AND REPORTING REQUIREMENTS (CONTINUED)**

- f. The certification shall be postmarked by January 30th of each year. Annual compliance certifications should be mailed to the following addresses:

Division for Air Quality  
Frankfort Regional Office  
643 Teton Trail, Suite B  
Frankfort, KY 40601-1758

U.S. EPA Region IV  
Air Enforcement Branch  
Atlanta Federal Center  
61 Forsyth St.  
Atlanta, GA 30303-8960

Division for Air Quality  
Central Files  
803 Schenkel Lane  
Frankfort, KY 40601

10. In accordance with 401 KAR 52:020, Section 22, the permittee shall provide the Division with all information necessary to determine its subject emissions within thirty (30) days of the date the KYEIS emission survey is mailed to the permittee.
11. Pursuant to Section VII (3) of the policy manual of the Division for Air Quality as referenced in 401 KAR 50:016, Section 1(1), results of performance test(s) required by the permit shall be submitted to the Division by the source or its representative within forty-five days after the completion of the fieldwork.

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS****(a) General Compliance Requirements**

1. The permittee shall comply with all conditions of this permit. Noncompliance shall be a violation of 401 KAR 52:020 and of the Clean Air Act and is grounds for enforcement action including but not limited to termination, revocation and reissuance, revision or denial of a permit [Section 1a, 3 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020 Section 26].
2. The filing of a request by the permittee for any permit revision, revocation, reissuance, or termination, or of a notification of a planned change or anticipated noncompliance, shall not stay any permit condition [Section 1a, 6 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
3. This permit may be revised, revoked, reopened and reissued, or terminated for cause in accordance with 401 KAR 52:020, Section 19. The permit will be reopened for cause and revised accordingly under the following circumstances:
  - a. If additional applicable requirements become applicable to the source and the remaining permit term is three (3) years or longer. In this case, the reopening shall be completed no later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. A reopening shall not be required if compliance with the applicable requirement is not required until after the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless this permit or any of its terms and conditions have been extended pursuant to 401 KAR 52:020, Section 12;
  - b. The Cabinet or the U. S. EPA determines that the permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements;
  - c. The Cabinet or the U. S. EPA determines that the permit contains a material mistake or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms or conditions of the permit;

Proceedings to reopen and reissue a permit shall follow the same procedures as apply to initial permit issuance and shall affect only those parts of the permit for which cause to reopen exists. Reopenings shall be made as expeditiously as practicable. Reopenings shall not be initiated before a notice of intent to reopen is provided to the source by the Division, at least thirty (30) days in advance of the date the permit is to be reopened, except that the Division may provide a shorter time period in the case of an emergency.

4. The permittee shall furnish information upon request of the Cabinet to determine if cause exists for modifying, revoking and reissuing, or terminating the permit; or compliance with the conditions of this permit [Section 1a, 7,8 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
5. The permittee, upon becoming aware that any relevant facts were omitted or incorrect information was submitted in the permit application, shall promptly submit such facts or corrected information to the permitting authority [401 KAR 52:020, Section 7(1)].

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

6. Any condition or portion of this permit which becomes suspended or is ruled invalid as a result of any legal or other action shall not invalidate any other portion or condition of this permit [Section 1a, 14 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
7. The permittee shall not use as a defense in an enforcement action the contention that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance [Section 1a, 4 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
8. Except for requirements identified in this permit as state-origin requirements, all terms and conditions shall be enforceable by the United States Environmental Protection Agency and citizens of the United States [Section 1a, 15 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
9. This permit shall be subject to suspension if the permittee fails to pay all emissions fees within 90 days after the date of notice as specified in 401 KAR 50:038, Section 3(6) [Section 1a, 10 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
10. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the liability of the permittee for any violation of applicable requirements prior to or at the time of permit issuance [401 KAR 52:020, Section 11(3)(b)].
11. This permit does not convey property rights or exclusive privileges [Section 1a, 9 of the *Cabinet Provisions and Procedures for Issuing Title V Permits* incorporated by reference in 401 KAR 52:020, Section 26].
12. Issuance of this permit does not relieve the permittee from the responsibility of obtaining any other permits, licenses, or approvals required by the Kentucky Cabinet for Natural Resources and Environmental Protection or any other federal, state, or local agency.
13. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the authority of U.S. EPA to obtain information pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7414, Inspections, monitoring, and entry [401 KAR 52:020, Section 11(3)(d)].
14. Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the authority of U.S. EPA to impose emergency orders pursuant to Federal Statute 42 USC 7603, Emergency orders [401 KAR 52:020, Section 11(3)(a)].
15. This permit consolidates the authority of any previously issued PSD, NSR, or Synthetic Minor source preconstruction permit terms and conditions for various emission units and incorporates all requirements of those existing permits into one single permit for this source.

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

16. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:020, Section 11, a permit shield shall not protect the owner or operator from enforcement actions for violating an applicable requirement prior to or at the time of issuance. Compliance with the conditions of a permit shall be considered compliance with:
  - (a) Applicable requirements that are included and specifically identified in the permit and
  - (b) Non-applicable requirements expressly identified in this permit.
- (b) Permit Expiration and Reapplication Requirements
  1. This permit shall remain in effect for a fixed term of five (5) years following the original date of issue. Permit expiration shall terminate the source's right to operate unless a timely and complete renewal application has been submitted to the Division at least six months prior to the expiration date of the permit. Upon a timely and complete submittal, the authorization to operate within the terms and conditions of this permit, including any permit shield, shall remain in effect beyond the expiration date, until the renewal permit is issued or denied by the Division [401 KAR 52:020, Section 12].
  2. The authority to operate granted shall cease to apply if the source fails to submit additional information requested by the Division after the completeness determination has been made on any application, by whatever deadline the Division sets [401 KAR 52:020 Section 8(2)].
- (c) Permit Revisions
  1. A minor permit revision procedure may be used for permit revisions involving the use of economic incentive, marketable permit, emission trading, and other similar approaches, to the extent that these minor permit revision procedures are explicitly provided for in the SIP or in applicable requirements and meet the relevant requirements of 401 KAR 52:020, Section 14(2).
  2. This permit is not transferable by the permittee. Future owners and operators shall obtain a new permit from the Division for Air Quality. The new permit may be processed as an administrative amendment if no other change in this permit is necessary, and provided that a written agreement containing a specific date for transfer of permit responsibility coverage and liability between the current and new permittee has been submitted to the permitting authority within ten (10) days following the transfer.
- (d) Construction, Start-Up, and Initial Compliance Demonstration Requirements

Pursuant to a duly submitted application the Kentucky Division for Air Quality hereby authorizes the construction of the 6 automatic spray guns (14 gals/hr each) described in emission points 02 - Automatic Paint Line in accordance with the terms and conditions of this permit.

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

1. Construction of any process and/or air pollution control equipment authorized by this permit shall be conducted and completed only in compliance with the conditions of this permit.
2. Within thirty (30) days following commencement of construction and within fifteen (15) days following start-up and attainment of the maximum production rate specified in the permit application, or within fifteen (15) days following the issuance date of this permit, whichever is later, the permittee shall furnish to the Regional Office listed on the front of this permit in writing, with a copy to the Division's Frankfort Central Office, notification of the following:
  - a. The date when construction commenced.
  - b. The date of start-up of the affected facilities listed in this permit.
  - c. The date when the maximum production rate specified in the permit application was achieved.
3. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:020, Section 3(2), unless construction is commenced within eighteen (18) months after the permit is issued, or begins but is discontinued for a period of eighteen (18) months or is not completed within a reasonable timeframe then the construction and operating authority granted by this permit for those affected facilities for which construction was not completed shall immediately become invalid. Upon written request, the Cabinet may extend these time periods if the source shows good cause.
4. For those affected facilities for which construction is authorized by this permit, a source shall be allowed to construct with the proposed permit. Operational or final permit approval is not granted by this permit until compliance with the applicable standards specified herein has been demonstrated pursuant to 401 KAR 50:055. If compliance is not demonstrated within the prescribed timeframe provided in 401 KAR 50:055, the source shall operate thereafter only for the purpose of demonstrating compliance, unless otherwise authorized by Section I of this permit or order of the Cabinet.
5. This permit shall allow time for the initial start-up, operation, and compliance demonstration of the affected facilities listed herein. However, within sixty (60) days after achieving the maximum production rate at which the affected facilities will be operated but not later than 180 days after initial start-up of such facilities, the permittee shall conduct a performance demonstration (*test*) on the affected facilities in accordance with 401 KAR 50:055, General compliance requirements. ***These performance tests must also be conducted in accordance with General Provisions G(d)7 of this permit and the permittee must furnish to the Division for Air Quality's Frankfort Central Office a written report of the results of such performance test***
6. Terms and conditions in this permit established pursuant to the construction authority of 401 KAR 51:017 or 401 KAR 51:052 shall not expire.

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

7. Pursuant to Section VII 2.(1) of the policy manual of the Division for Air Quality as referenced by 401 KAR 50:016, Section 1.(1), at least one month prior to the date of the required performance test, the permittee shall complete and return a Compliance Test Protocol (Form DEP 6027) to the Division's Frankfort Central Office. Pursuant to 401 KAR 50:045, Section 5, the Division shall be notified of the actual test date at least ten (10) days prior to the test.
  8. Pursuant to Section VII 1.(2 and 3) of the policy manual of the Division for Air Quality as referenced by 401 KAR 50:016, Section 1.(1), if a demonstration of compliance, through performance testing was made at a production rate less than the maximum specified in the application form, then the permittee is only authorized to operate at a rate that is not greater than 110% of the rate demonstrated during performance testing. If and when the facility is capable of operation at the rate specified in the application, compliance must be demonstrated at the new production rate if required by the Division.
- (e) Acid Rain Program Requirements  
No Acid Rain authorized by this permit
- (f) Emergency Provisions
1. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:020 Section 24(1), an emergency shall constitute an affirmative defense to an action brought for the noncompliance with the technology-based emission limitations if the permittee demonstrates through properly signed contemporaneous operating logs or relevant evidence that:
    - a. An emergency occurred and the permittee can identify the cause of the emergency;
    - b. The permitted facility was at the time being properly operated;
    - c. During an emergency, the permittee took all reasonable steps to minimize levels of emissions that exceeded the emissions standards or other requirements in the permit; and
    - d. Pursuant to 401 KAR 52:020, 401 KAR 50:055, and KRS 224.01-400, the permittee notified the Division as promptly as possible and submitted written notice of the emergency to the Division when emission limitations were exceeded due to an emergency. The notice shall include a description of the emergency, steps taken to mitigate emissions, and corrective actions taken.
    - e. This requirement does not relieve the source of other local, state or federal notification requirements.
  2. Emergency conditions listed in General Condition (f)1 above are in addition to any emergency or upset provision(s) contained in an applicable requirement [401 KAR 52:020, Section 24(3)].
  3. In an enforcement proceeding, the permittee seeking to establish the occurrence of an emergency shall have the burden of proof [401 KAR 52:020, Section 24(2)].

**SECTION G - GENERAL PROVISIONS (CONTINUED)**

(g) Risk Management Provisions

1. The permittee shall comply with all applicable requirements of 401 KAR Chapter 68, Chemical Accident Prevention, which incorporates by reference 40 CFR Part 68, Risk Management Plan provisions. If required, the permittee shall comply with the Risk Management Program and submit a Risk Management Plan to:

RMP Reporting Center  
P.O. Box 3346  
Merrifield, VA, 22116-3346

2. If requested, submit additional relevant information to the Division or the U.S. EPA.

(h) Ozone depleting substances

1. The permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and emissions reduction pursuant to 40 CFR 82, Subpart F, except as provided for Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners (MVACs) in Subpart B:
  - a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal shall comply with the required practices contained in 40 CFR 82.156.
  - b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances shall comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment contained in 40 CFR 82.158.
  - c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances shall be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.
  - d. Persons disposing of small appliances, MVACs, and MVAC-like appliances (as defined at 40 CFR 82.152) shall comply with the recordkeeping requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166
  - e. Persons owning commercial or industrial process refrigeration equipment shall comply with the leak repair requirements pursuant to 40 CFR 82.156.
  - f. Owners/operators of appliances normally containing 50 or more pounds of refrigerant shall keep records of refrigerant purchased and added to such appliances pursuant to 40 CFR 82.166.
2. If the permittee performs service on motor (fleet) vehicle air conditioners containing ozone-depleting substances, the source shall comply with all applicable requirements as specified in 40 CFR 82, Subpart B, *Servicing of Motor Vehicle Air Conditioners*.

**SECTION H - ALTERNATE OPERATING SCENARIOS**

None

**SECTION I - COMPLIANCE SCHEDULE**

None